

This list shows the symbols recognized by **MathMLStudio Lite™**. It is generally based on “The Comprehensive Latex Symbol List” by Scott Pakin. Due to lack of fonts, some symbols are displayed as a white box. Browser rendering, however, may be different, depending on the availability of fonts in your system. This list is by no means complete. Please visit our website ([www.mathmlstudio.com](http://www.mathmlstudio.com)) for any update. All errors are ours.

### Punctuation Marks Not Found in OT1

|   |                |   |                |   |              |
|---|----------------|---|----------------|---|--------------|
| « | guillemotleft  | „ | quotedblbase   | ” | textquotedbl |
| » | guillemotright | , | quotesinglbase |   |              |

### AMS Commands Defined to Work in Both Math and Text Mode

|   |           |   |          |   |         |
|---|-----------|---|----------|---|---------|
| ✓ | checkmark | ® | circledR | ✖ | Maltese |
|---|-----------|---|----------|---|---------|

### Binary Operators

|   |                 |   |               |   |               |
|---|-----------------|---|---------------|---|---------------|
| ◻ | amalg           | ∪ | cup           | ⊕ | oplus         |
| × | times           | * | ast           | † | dagger        |
| ∅ | oslash          | ◀ | triangleleft  | ◻ | bigcirc       |
| ‡ | ddagger         | ⊗ | otimes        | ▶ | triangleright |
| ▽ | bigtriangledown | ◇ | diamond       | ± | pm            |
| ⋈ | unlhd           | △ | bigtriangleup | ÷ | div           |
| ◁ | rhd             | ⋈ | unrhd         | • | bullet        |
| ▷ | lhd             | \ | setminus      | ⊕ | uplus         |
| ∩ | cap             | ∓ | mp            | ◻ | sqcap         |
| ∨ | vee             | • | cdot          | ⊙ | odot          |
| ⊔ | sqcup           | ^ | wedge         | ^ | circ          |
| ⊖ | ominus          | ◻ | star          | } | wr            |

### AMS Binary Operators

|   |          |   |             |   |          |
|---|----------|---|-------------|---|----------|
| ⊖ | barwedge | ⊙ | circledcirc | ⊔ | intercal |
|---|----------|---|-------------|---|----------|

|               |            |                     |                |                 |                 |
|---------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| $\square$     | boxdot     | $\ominus$           | circleddash    | $\times$        | leftthreetimes  |
| $\boxminus$   | boxminus   | $\mho$              | Cup            | $\times$        | ltimes          |
| $\boxplus$    | boxplus    | $\curlyvee$         | curlyvee       | $\times$        | rightthreetimes |
| $\boxtimes$   | boxtimes   | $\curlywedge$       | curlywedge     | $\times$        | rtimes          |
| $\cup$        | Cap        | $\div$              | divideontimes  | $\setminus$     | smallsetminus   |
| $\cdot$       | centerdot  | $\dot{+}$           | dotplus        | $\underline{v}$ | veebar          |
| $\circledast$ | circledast | $\overline{\wedge}$ | doublebarwedge |                 |                 |

### Variable-Sized Math Operators

|             |          |           |           |           |          |
|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| $\cap$      | bigcap   | $\otimes$ | bigotimes | $\wedge$  | bigwedge |
| $\prod$     | prod     | $\cup$    | bigcup    | $\square$ | bigsqcup |
| $\coprod$   | coprod   | $\sum$    | sum       | $\odot$   | bigodot  |
| $\bigsqcup$ | biguplus | $\int$    | int       | $\oplus$  | bigoplus |
| $\bigvee$   | bigvee   | $\oint$   | oint      |           |          |

### AMS Variable-Sized Math Operators

|          |       |           |        |         |      |
|----------|-------|-----------|--------|---------|------|
| $\iiint$ | iiint | $\square$ | iiiint | $\iint$ | iint |
|----------|-------|-----------|--------|---------|------|

### STMARYRD Variable-Sized Math Operators

|               |               |             |             |             |                 |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
| $\sqcap$      | bigsqcap      | $\curlyvee$ | bigcurlyvee | $\nabla$    | bigtriangledown |
| $\curlywedge$ | bigcurlywedge | $\parallel$ | bigparallel | $\triangle$ | bigtriangleup   |

### WASYSYM Variable-Sized Math Operators

|          |        |         |       |         |         |
|----------|--------|---------|-------|---------|---------|
| $\iiint$ | liint  | $\oint$ | oiint | $\oint$ | varoint |
| $\int$   | varint |         |       |         |         |

### TXFONTS/PXFONTS Variable-Sized Math Operators

|         |               |         |                 |           |      |
|---------|---------------|---------|-----------------|-----------|------|
| $\oint$ | ointclockwise | $\oint$ | ointctrlockwise | $\square$ | fint |
|---------|---------------|---------|-----------------|-----------|------|

|                |        |           |         |                |       |
|----------------|--------|-----------|---------|----------------|-------|
| $\square$      | iiiint | $\square$ | sqint   | $\int\int\int$ | iiint |
| $\int\int\int$ | oiiint | $\square$ | varprod |                |       |

### Binary Relations

|             |        |             |          |             |        |
|-------------|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|--------|
| $\approx$   | approx | $\equiv$    | equiv    | $\perp$     | perp   |
| $\smile$    | smile  | $\approx$   | asymp    | $\frown$    | frown  |
| $\prec$     | prec   | $\succ$     | succ     | $\bowtie$   | bowtie |
| $\square$   | preceq | $\square$   | succeq   | $\parallel$ | cong   |
| $\mid$      | mid    | $\propto$   | propto   | $\dashv$    | vdash  |
| $\dashv$    | dashv  | $\pi$       | models   | $\sim$      | sim    |
| $\parallel$ | doteq  | $\parallel$ | parallel | $\parallel$ | simeq  |

### AMS Binary Relations

|              |             |             |               |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| $\approx$    | approxeq    | $\equiv$    | eqcirc        | $\succ$      | succapprox  |
| $\square$    | backepsilon | $\parallel$ | fallingdotseq | $\succ$      | succcurlyeq |
| $\sim$       | backsim     | $\circ$     | multimap      | $\succ$      | succsim     |
| $\approx$    | backsimeq   | $\ni$       | pitchfork     | $\therefore$ | therefore   |
| $\therefore$ | because     | $\succ$     | precapprox    | $\approx$    | thickapprox |
| $\emptyset$  | between     | $\succ$     | preccurlyeq   | $\sim$       | thicksim    |
| $\ni$        | bumpeq      | $\succ$     | precsim       | $\propto$    | varpropto   |
| $\ni$        | bumpeq      | $\parallel$ | risingdotseq  | $\dashv$     | Vdash       |
| $\parallel$  | circeq      | $\mid$      | shortmid      | $\pi$        | vDash       |
| $\succ$      | curlyeqprec | $\parallel$ | shortparallel | $\equiv$     | Vvdash      |
| $\succ$      | curlyeqsucc | $\frown$    | smallfrown    | $\parallel$  | doteqdot    |
| $\smile$     | smallsmile  |             |               |              |             |

### AMS Negated Binary Relations

|          |       |              |                |           |             |
|----------|-------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|
| $\ncong$ | ncong | $\nparallel$ | nshortparallel | $\nVdash$ | nVDash      |
| $\nmid$  | nmid  | $\not\sim$   | msim           | $\nprec$  | precnapprox |

|              |           |           |         |           |             |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| $\nparallel$ | nparallel | $\nprec$  | nsucc   | $\approx$ | precnsim    |
| $\nprec$     | nprec     | $\square$ | nsucceq | $\approx$ | succnapprox |
| $\square$    | npreceq   | $\neq$    | nvDash  | $\approx$ | succnsim    |
| $\dagger$    | nshortmid | $\nmid$   | nvdash  |           |             |

### STMARYRD Binary Relations

|           |        |           |        |
|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|
| $\square$ | inplus | $\square$ | niplus |
|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|

### Subset and Superset Relations

|               |            |             |            |             |          |
|---------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| $\sqsubset$   | sqsubset   | $\supseteq$ | sqsupseteq | $\supset$   | supset   |
| $\sqsubseteq$ | sqsubseteq | $\subset$   | subset     | $\supseteq$ | supseteq |
| $\sqsupset$   | sqsupset   | $\subseteq$ | subseteq   |             |          |

### AMS Subset and Superset Relations

|                 |            |                 |            |                 |               |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|
| $\not\subseteq$ | nsubseteq  | $\square$       | subseteqq  | $\square$       | supsetneqq    |
| $\not\supseteq$ | nsupseteq  | $\not\subseteq$ | subsetneq  | $\not\supseteq$ | varsubsetneq  |
| $\square$       | nsupseteqq | $\square$       | subsetneqq | $\not\supseteq$ | varsubsetneqq |
| $\sqsubset$     | sqsubset   | $\supset$       | supset     | $\not\supseteq$ | varsupsetneq  |
| $\sqsupset$     | sqsupset   | $\square$       | supseteqq  | $\not\supseteq$ | varsupsetneqq |
| $\in$           | Subset     | $\not\supseteq$ | supsetneq  |                 |               |

### Inequalities

|        |     |        |     |        |     |
|--------|-----|--------|-----|--------|-----|
| $\geq$ | geq | $\gg$  | gg  | $\leq$ | leq |
| $\ll$  | ll  | $\neq$ | neq |        |     |

### AMS Inequalities

|           |             |           |         |            |       |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------|------------|-------|
| $\square$ | eqslantgtr  | $\gtrsim$ | gtrless | $\square$  | lneq  |
| $\square$ | eqslantless | $\gtrsim$ | gtrsim  | $\not\neq$ | lneqq |

|                  |            |                 |            |           |           |
|------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| $\cong$          | geqq       | $\ncong$        | gvertneqq  | $\ncong$  | lnsim     |
| $\square$        | geqslant   | $\cong$         | leqq       | $\ncong$  | lvertneqq |
| $\ggg$           | ggg        | $\square$       | leqslant   | $\ncong$  | ngeq      |
| $\square$        | gnapprox   | $\approx$       | lessapprox | $\cong$   | ngeqq     |
| $\square$        | gneq       | $\triangleleft$ | lessdot    | $\square$ | ngeqslant |
| $\ncong$         | gneqq      | $\nabla$        | lesseqgtr  | $\ncong$  | ngtr      |
| $\ncong$         | gnsim      | $\square$       | lesseqqgtr | $\ncong$  | nleq      |
| $\approx$        | gtrapprox  | $\approx$       | lessgtr    | $\cong$   | nleqq     |
| $\triangleright$ | gtrdot     | $\approx$       | lesssim    | $\square$ | nleqslant |
| $\nabla$         | gtreqless  | $\lll$          | lll        | $\ncong$  | nless     |
| $\square$        | gtreqqless | $\square$       | lnapprox   |           |           |

### AMS Triangle Relations

|                       |                    |                       |                    |                 |                |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| $\blacktriangleleft$  | blacktriangleleft  | $\ncong$              | ntrianglelefteq    | $\triangleleft$ | trianglelefteq |
| $\blacktriangleright$ | blacktriangleright | $\blacktriangleright$ | blacktriangleright | $\ncong$        | ntriangleright |
| $\trianglelefteq$     | trianglelefteq     | $\triangleleft$       | vartriangleright   | $\ncong$        | ntriangleleft  |
| $\ncong$              | ntrianglerighteq   | $\triangleright$      | trianglerighteq    |                 |                |

### Arrows

|                        |                |            |                    |                |             |
|------------------------|----------------|------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|
| $\Downarrow$           | Downarrow      | $\square$  | longleftarrow      | $\nearrow$     | nwarrow     |
| $\downarrow$           | downarrow      | $\square$  | Longleftarrow      | $\Rightarrow$  | Rightarrow  |
| $\hookleftarrow$       | hookleftarrow  | $\square$  | longleftrightarrow | $\rightarrow$  | rightarrow  |
| $\hookrightarrow$      | hookrightarrow | $\square$  | Longleftrightarrow | $\searrow$     | searrow     |
| $\leadsto$             | leadsto        | $\square$  | longmapsto         | $\swarrow$     | swarrow     |
| $\leftarrow$           | leftarrow      | $\square$  | Longrightarrow     | $\uparrow$     | uparrow     |
| $\Leftarrow$           | Leftarrow      | $\square$  | longrightarrow     | $\Uparrow$     | Uparrow     |
| $\Leftrightarrow$      | Leftrightarrow | $\mapsto$  | mapsto             | $\updownarrow$ | updownarrow |
| $\leftarrowrightarrow$ | leftrightarrow | $\nearrow$ | nearrow            | $\dagger$      | dag         |
| $\Updownarrow$         | Updownarrow    |            |                    |                |             |

### Harpoons

|             |                 |             |                  |                   |                   |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| $\lrcorner$ | leftharpoondown | $\llcorner$ | rightharpoondown | $\Leftrightarrow$ | rightleftharpoons |
| $\lrcorner$ | leftharpoonup   | $\llcorner$ | rightharpoonup   |                   |                   |

### AMS Arrows

|                     |                  |                   |                     |                    |                   |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| $\circlearrowleft$  | circlearrowleft  | $\Leftrightarrow$ | leftleftarrows      | $\Rrightarrow$     | rightleftarrows   |
| $\circlearrowright$ | circlearrowright | $\Leftrightarrow$ | lefrightarrows      | $\Rrightarrow$     | rightrightarrows  |
| $\curvearrowleft$   | curvearrowleft   | $\Leftrightarrow$ | leftrightsquigarrow | $\curvearrowright$ | rightsquigarrow   |
| $\curvearrowright$  | curvearrowright  | $\Leftrightarrow$ | Lleftarrow          | $\curvearrowright$ | Rsh               |
| $\dashleftarrow$    | dashleftarrow    | $\Leftrightarrow$ | looparrowleft       | $\Leftrightarrow$  | twoheadleftarrow  |
| $\dashrightarrow$   | dashrightarrow   | $\Leftrightarrow$ | looparrowright      | $\Leftrightarrow$  | twoheadrightarrow |
| $\Downarrow$        | downdownarrows   | $\Leftrightarrow$ | Lsh                 | $\Leftrightarrow$  | upuparrows        |
| $\leftarrowtail$    | leftarrowtail    | $\Leftrightarrow$ | rightarrowtail      |                    |                   |

### AMS Negated Arrows

|                |            |                |                 |                |              |
|----------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| $\nrightarrow$ | nLeftarrow | $\nrightarrow$ | nLeftrightarrow | $\nrightarrow$ | nRrightarrow |
| $\nrightarrow$ | nleftarrow | $\nrightarrow$ | nlefrightarrow  | $\nrightarrow$ | nrightarrow  |

### AMS Harpoons

|              |                  |                   |                   |              |                |
|--------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|
| $\Downarrow$ | downharpoonleft  | $\Leftrightarrow$ | leftrightharpoons | $\Downarrow$ | upharpoonleft  |
| $\Downarrow$ | downharpoonright | $\Leftrightarrow$ | rightleftharpoons | $\Downarrow$ | upharpoonright |

### STMARYRD Arrows

|                 |                   |                 |                        |                 |                    |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| $\triangleleft$ | leftarrowtriangle | $\leftarrow$    | shortleftarrow         | $\leftarrow$    | mapsfrom           |
| $\rightarrow$   | shortrightarrow   | $\triangleleft$ | leftrightarrowtriangle | $\uparrow$      | shortuparrow       |
| $\nearrow$      | nnearrow          | $\searrow$      | ssearrow               | $\searrow$      | nnwarrow           |
| $\nearrow$      | sswarrow          | $\leftarrow$    | longmapsfrom           | $\triangleleft$ | rightarrowtriangle |

↓ shortdownarrow

### CHEMARROW Arrows

→ chemarrow

### Letter-Like Symbols

|   |       |   |        |   |         |
|---|-------|---|--------|---|---------|
| ⊥ | bot   | ∀ | forall | ℓ | lmath   |
| ∋ | ni    | ⊤ | top    | ℓ | ell     |
| ℏ | hbar  | ∈ | in     | ∂ | partial |
| ∅ | wp    | ∃ | exists | ℑ | Im      |
| j | jmath | ℜ | Re     |   |         |

### AMS Letter-Like Symbols

|   |          |   |            |   |          |
|---|----------|---|------------|---|----------|
| □ | Bbbk     | ⊂ | complement | ℏ | hbar     |
| ⊙ | circledR | ℏ | hslash     | ⊙ | circledS |
| ∄ | nexists  |   |            |   |          |

### AMS Delimiters

|   |          |   |          |   |          |
|---|----------|---|----------|---|----------|
| ⌈ | ulcorner | ⌋ | urcorner | ⌌ | llcorner |
| ⌋ | lrcorner |   |          |   |          |

### Variable-Sized Delimiters

|   |           |   |             |   |             |
|---|-----------|---|-------------|---|-------------|
| ↓ | downarrow | ⇩ | Downarrow   | ⟨ | langle      |
| ⟩ | rangle    | ⌈ | lceil       | ⌋ | rceil       |
| ↑ | uparrow   | ⇧ | Uparrow     | ⌊ | lfloor      |
| ⌋ | rfloor    | ⇕ | updownarrow | ⇕ | Updownarrow |
| \ | backslash |   |             |   |             |

## Large, Variable-Sized Delimiters

|      |            |      |            |      |           |
|------|------------|------|------------|------|-----------|
| $\{$ | lmoustache | $\}$ | rmoustache | $($  | lgroup    |
| $)$  | rgroup     | $ $  | arrowvert  | $\ $ | Arrowvert |

## Variable-Sized STMARYRD Delimiters

|              |           |              |           |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| $\llbracket$ | llbracket | $\rrbracket$ | rrbracket |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|

## NATH Variable-Sized Delimiters (Double)

|              |        |           |        |              |        |
|--------------|--------|-----------|--------|--------------|--------|
| $\langle$    | lAngle | $\rangle$ | rAngle | $\llbracket$ | lBrack |
| $\rrbracket$ | rBrack |           |        |              |        |

## Dots

|         |       |          |       |          |       |
|---------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|
| $\cdot$ | cdotp | $:$      | colon | $\vdots$ | vdots |
| $\dots$ | cdots | $\ddots$ | ddots | $\dots$  | ldots |

## AMS Dots

|         |       |         |       |         |       |
|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|
| $\dots$ | dotsb | $\dots$ | dotsi | $\dots$ | dotso |
| $\dots$ | dotsc | $\dots$ | dotsm |         |       |

## Misc LATEX Symbols

|              |           |            |         |                 |                         |
|--------------|-----------|------------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| $\aleph$     | aleph     | $\diamond$ | diamond | $\infty$        | infty, <b>infinity*</b> |
| $'$          | prime     | $\angle$   | angle   | $\blacklozenge$ | diamondsuit             |
| $\Uparrow$   | mho       | $\#$       | sharp   | $\backslash$    | backslash               |
| $\emptyset$  | emptyset  | $\nabla$   | nabla   | $\spadesuit$    | spadesuit               |
| $\square$    | Box       | $\dagger$  | dag     | $\flat$         | flat                    |
| $\natural$   | natural   | $\surd$    | surd    | $\clubsuit$     | clubsuit                |
| $\heartsuit$ | heartsuit | $\neg$     | neg     | $\triangle$     | triangle                |

\*Added by MathMLStudio™.

### Miscellaneous AMS Symbols

|                   |               |                      |                   |                      |                |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| $\sphericalangle$ | angle         | $\blacktriangledown$ | blacktriangledown | $\mho$               | mho            |
| $\backprime$      | backprime     | $\diagdown$          | diagdown          | $\sphericalangle$    | sphericalangle |
| $\bigstar$        | bigstar       | $\diagup$            | diagup            | $\square$            | square         |
| $\blacklozenge$   | blacklozenge  | $\eth$               | eth               | $\blacktriangledown$ | triangledown   |
| $\blacksquare$    | blacksquare   | $\lozenge$           | lozenge           | $\varnothing$        | varnothing     |
| $\blacktriangle$  | blacktriangle | $\measuredangle$     | measuredangle     | $\triangle$          | vartriangle    |

(This portion is not part of The Comprehensive Latex Symbol List)

### MathML-Specific Symbols

#### Invisible operators

It (Invisible times)

af (Apply function)

ic (Invisible comma)

#### Letter-Like Symbols

dd (differential d)

quaternions

complexes

DD (differential d)

naturals

ee (exponential e)

rationals

ii (openface i)

primes

jj (openface i)

reals

#### Vulgar fractions

vfrac12

vfrac18

vfrac38

vfrac13

vfrac14

vfrac15

vfrac16

vfrac23

vfrac25

vfrac34

vfrac35

vfrac45

vfrac56

vfrac58

vfrac78